# **Tenant Talk Live** 9/18/23

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# Older adult share of all households:

2018: 26%

2038: 34%

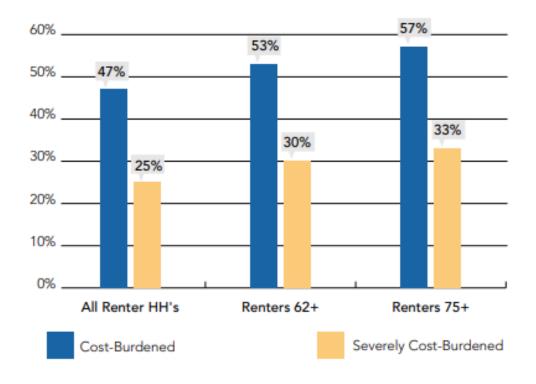
Number of households in their 80s and older expected to more than double from 8.1 million to 17.5 million.

#### States with the greatest senior renter increase

Rank	State	Increase in the number of senior renters	Change, 2020–2040	Senior renter share in 2020	Senior renter share in 2040
1	California	623,146	67%	16%	24%
2	Florida	590,432	123%	18%	27%
3	Texas	505,697	112%	12%	18%
4	New York	258,855	35%	21%	31%
5	North Carolina	210,876	102%	15%	23%
6	Georgia	190,332	103%	13%	21%
7	Arizona	170,162	116%	16%	25%
8	Ohio	169,528	56%	19%	27%
9	Illinois	147,289	54%	17%	26%
10	New Jersey	134,273	60%	19%	28%

https://www.urban.org/research/publication/future-headship-and-homeownership

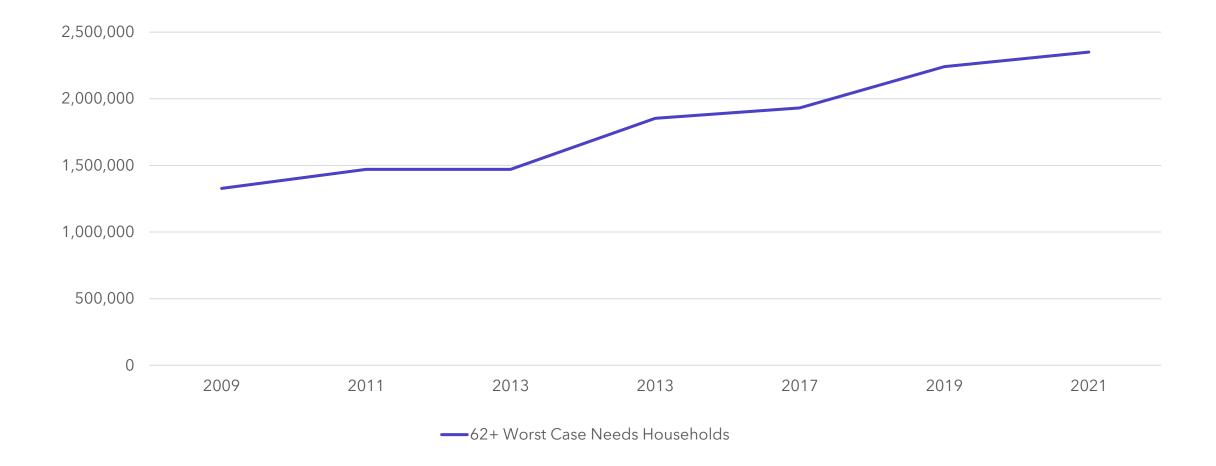
More than any other group, older adults are housing cost-burdened Percent of Cost-Burdened and Severely Cost-Burdened Renter Households by Age



Source: NLIHC tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey data.

https://www.opportunityhome.org/wpcontent/uploads/2021/02/Older-Adults-Rental-Housing-Burdens.pdf

#### > 1 Million More Older Adult Worst Case Needs Households 2009 - 2021



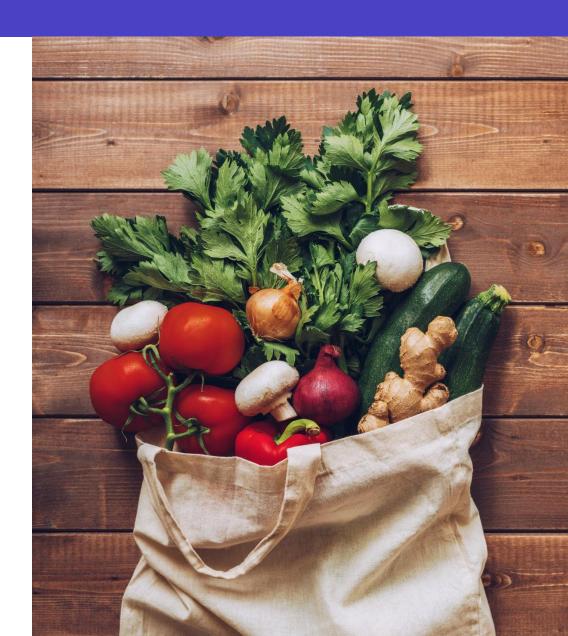
HUD Worst Case Needs Reports to Congress, <u>https://www.huduser.gov/portal/AFWCN.html</u>

#### Impact

The lowest income older adults with severe housing cost burdens:

- Spend half as much on food
- Spend half as much on out-ofpocket healthcare expenses

than older adults with same incomes who are not housing cost burdened.



### Over 2019 – 2021

- 73% increase of older adults with chronic patterns of homelessness
- 10,000 more older adults in U.S. shelters in 2021 compared to 2019

HUD's 2021 Annual Homelessness Assessment Report to Congress, Part 2 https://www.huduser.gov/portal/sites/default/files/pdf/2021-AHAR-Part-2.pdf

## Homelessness

Main Federal Housing Programs HUD

### Low Income Housing Tax Credit

**Rural Housing Service** 

## HUD Housing Programs

Public Housing Agencies own and administer:

- Public Housing
- Housing Choice Vouchers
- Project-Based Vouchers

#### Private owners own and manage:

- Section 202 "Supportive Housing for the Elderly" (only nonprofits)
- Section 8 Project-Based Rental Assistance (nonprofits and for-profits)

#### Who is served by HUD programs?

Program label	Subsidized units available	Household income per year	% 62 or more (Head or spouse)	% 85 or more (Head or spouse)
Summary of All HUD Programs	5124368	16019	40	4
Public Housing	907550	17033	36	3
Housing Choice Vouchers	2718084	16610	32	2
Project Based Section 8	1314211	14405	52	7
202/PRAC	124839	15052	100	16

# We V the HUD Housing Programs

- ✓ Deeply income targeted
- ✓ Rent based on each household's income
- ✓ Sometimes: connection to voluntary services & supports
- ✓ No time limits or work requirements

Always read the fine print...

• Waiting lists can be long

• Lack of centralized waiting lists or applications

- Applications are long
- Annual income recertifications

## **Rural Housing Service**

Section 515 and Section 521

## Low Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTCs)

Largest federal housing development and preservation program.

- Critical funding source.
- On its own, not as deeply income targeted.
- On its own, not as affordable.
- State "housing finance agencies" allocate LIHTCs based on federal requirements and state preferences.
- About 3 million LIHTC homes, 33% include someone 62+.
- Often shorter waiting lists.



## Services

- Independent housing
- Voluntary nature of any service or programming
- Fair Housing laws
- Partnerships
- Service Coordinators
- HUD / LIHTC / Rural Housing Service

#### **HUD** Properties



SID AND LABAN DEVELOPMENT

#### Welcome to the HUD Resource Locator

https://resources.hud.gov/#







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Multifamily Housing (Low Income, Elderly, and Special Needs Housing)

> 0%

#### Property Info

Victory Heights 1369 Irving St NW Washington, DC 20010 (202) 939-1431

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Management/Contact Info

#### **Total Affordable Units**

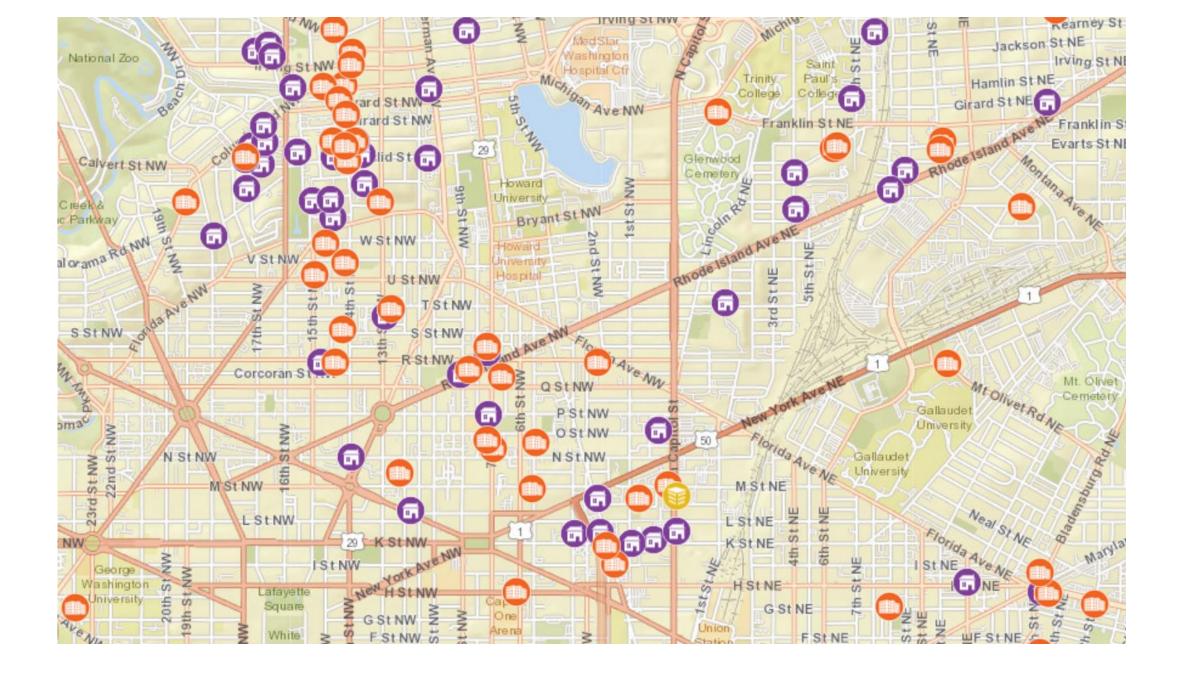
Numbers below do not indicate vacancies

Efficiencies

#### 1 Bedroom Units



0



# Accessibility: Less than 4% of America's housing has three basic features:

### A no-step entry into the home

A bedroom and a bath on the main living floor Doorways wide enough to accommodate a wheelchair

# Home modification

- HUD Older Adult Home Modification Program
- Local city / county / state programs funded by HUD HOME or CDBG block grants
- Funding from the Older Americans Act through local Area Agencies on Aging <u>https://www.usaging.org/</u>



# Thank you.

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