In **South Dakota**, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is **\$1,024**. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities — without paying more than 30% of income on housing — a household must earn **\$3,412** monthly or **\$40,944** annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into an hourly Housing Wage of:

\$19.68
PER HOUR
STATE HOUSING
WAGE

## FACTS ABOUT **SOUTH DAKOTA:**

| STATE FACTS                 |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Minimum Wage                | \$11.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Renter Wage         | \$17.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Bedroom Housing Wage      | \$19.68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Renter Households | 110,854 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Renters             | 32%     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| MOST EXPENSIVE AREAS | HOUSING<br>WAGE |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Fall River County    | \$23.00         |
| Rapid City HMFA      | \$22.37         |
| Meade County HMFA    | \$22.23         |
| Custer County        | \$22.12         |
| Stanley County       | \$20.62         |

MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area: HMFA = HUD Metro FMR Area.

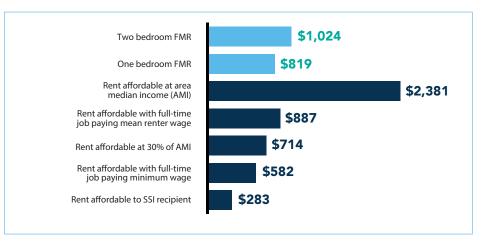
70
Work Hours Per Week At
Minimum Wage To Afford a 2-Bedroom
Rental Home (at FMR)

Number of Full-Time Jobs At
Minimum Wage To Afford a
2-Bedroom Rental Home (at FMR)

Work Hours Per Week At

Minimum Wage To Afford a 1-Bedroom
Rental Home (at FMR)

Number of Full-Time Jobs At
Minimum Wage To Afford a
1-Bedroom Rental Home (at FMR)



<sup>\*</sup> Ranked from Highest to Lowest 2-Bedroom Housing Wage. Includes District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

| SOUTH DAKOTA            | FY24 HOUSING WAGE  | НО          | USING CO  | OSTS  |                            | AREA ME   |               |   |                                     |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|--|-------------|---|---|----------------------------|---|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
|                         | Hourly wage<br>necessary to afford<br>2 BR <sup>†</sup> FMR <sup>2</sup> | 2 BR<br>FMR | Annual<br>income<br>needed to<br>afford 2<br>BR FMR | Full-time<br>jobs at<br>minimum<br>wage to afford<br>2BR FMR <sup>3</sup> | Annual<br>AMI <sup>4</sup> | Monthly rent<br>affordable<br>at AMI <sup>5</sup> | 30%<br>of AMI | Montly rent<br>affordable<br>at 30%<br>of AMI | Renter<br>households<br>(2018-2021) | % of total<br>households<br>(2018-2021) | Estimated<br>hourly<br>mean<br>renter<br>wage<br>(2024) | Monthly<br>rent<br>affordable<br>at mean<br>renter wage | Full-time<br>jobs at mean<br>renter wage<br>needed to<br>afford<br>2 BR FMR |
| South Dakota            | \$19.68  | \$1,024     | \$40,944  | 1.8   | \$95,231                   | \$2,381   | \$28,569      | \$714   | 110,854                             | 32%                                     | \$17.06   | \$887   | 1.2   |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$18.63  | \$969       | \$38,747  | 1.7   | \$89,809                   | \$2,245   | \$26,943      | \$674   | 54,512                              | 31%                                     | \$15.22   | \$791   | 1.2   |
| Metropolitan Areas      |  |             |   |   |                            |   |               |   |                                     |   |   |   |   |
| Meade County HMFA       | \$22.23  | \$1,156     | \$46,240  | 2.0   | \$93,400                   | \$2,335   | \$28,020      | \$701   | 3,090                               | 27%                                     | \$16.01   | \$833   | 1.4   |
| Rapid City HMFA         | \$22.37  | \$1,163     | \$46,520  | 2.0   | \$86,800                   | \$2,170   | \$26,040      | \$651   | 13,816                              | 31%                                     | \$15.72   | \$818   | 1.4   |
| Sioux City MSA          | \$19.42  | \$1,010     | \$40,400  | 1.7   | \$92,500                   | \$2,313   | \$27,750      | \$694   | 2,087                               | 30%                                     | \$20.98   | \$1.091   | 0.9   |
| Sioux Falls MSA         | \$20.04  | \$1,042     | \$41,680  | 1.8   | \$107,600                  | \$2,690   | \$32,280      | \$807   | 37,349                              | 34%                                     | \$19.19   | \$998   | 1.0   |
| Counties                |  |             |   |   |                            |   |               |   |                                     |   |   |   |   |
| Aurora County           | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$90,900                   | \$2,273   | \$27,270      | \$682   | 246                                 | 23%                                     | \$19.44   | \$1.011   | 0.9   |
| Beadle County           | \$18.35  | \$954       | \$38,160  | 1.6   | \$82,300                   | \$2,058   | \$24,690      | \$617   | 2,229                               | 30%                                     | \$17.24   | \$896   | 1.1   |
| Bennett County          | \$19.71  | \$1,025     | \$41,000  | 1.8   | \$55,900                   | \$1,398   | \$16,770      | \$419   | 399                                 | 39%                                     | \$10.20   | \$530   | 1.9   |
| Bon Homme County        | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$82,200                   | \$2,055   | \$24,660      | \$617   | 570                                 | 24%                                     | \$13.32   | \$693   | 1.3   |
| Brookings County        | \$19.37  | \$1,007     | \$40,280  | 1.7   | \$106,500                  | \$2,663   | \$31,950      | \$799   | 5,569                               | 42%                                     | \$18.98   | \$987   | 1.0   |
| Brown County            | \$18.46  | \$960       | \$38,400  | 1.6   | \$102,500                  | \$2,563   | \$30,750      | \$769   | 5,467                               | 34%                                     | \$15.61   | \$812   | 1.2   |
| Brule County            | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$91,400                   | \$2,285   | \$27,420      | \$686   | 685                                 | 35%                                     | \$14.11   | \$733   | 1.2   |
| Buffalo County †        | \$20.44  | \$1,063     | \$42,520  | 1.8   | \$46,200                   | \$1,155   | \$13,860      | \$347   | 251                                 | 51%                                     |   |   |   |
| Butte County            | \$20.44  | \$1,063     | \$42,520  | 1.8   | \$85,700                   | \$2,143   | \$25,710      | \$643   | 816                                 | 20%                                     | \$11.76   | \$611   | 1.7   |
| Campbell County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$96,000                   | \$2,400   | \$28,800      | \$720   | 119                                 | 17%                                     | \$12.86   | \$669   | 1.4   |
| Charles Mix County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$77,300                   | \$1,933   | \$23,190      | \$580   | 773                                 | 26%                                     | \$11.29   | \$587   | 1.5   |
| Clark County            | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$79,600                   | \$1,990   | \$23,880      | \$597   | 268                                 | 20%                                     | \$17.44   | \$907   | 1.0   |
| Clay County             | \$18.88  | \$982       | \$39,280  | 1.7   | \$95,000                   | \$2,375   | \$28,500      | \$713   | 2,649                               | 49%                                     | \$10.81   | \$562   | 1.7   |
| Codington County        | \$20.25  | \$1,053     | \$42,120  | 1.8   | \$93,600                   | \$2,340   | \$28,080      | \$702   | 3,997                               | 33%                                     | \$14.80   | \$770   | 1.4   |
| Corson County           | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$59,300                   | \$1,483   | \$17,790      | \$445   | 467                                 | 44%                                     | \$11.97   | \$622   | 1.5   |

<sup>†</sup> Wage data not available (See Appendix B).

<sup>1:</sup> BR = Bedroom

<sup>2:</sup> FMR = Fiscal Year 2024 Fair Market Rent.

<sup>3:</sup> This calculation uses the higher of the county, state, or federal minimum wage, where applicable.

<sup>4:</sup> AMI = Fiscal Year 2024 Area Median Income

<sup>5:</sup> Affordable rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than 30% of gross income on gross housin

| SOUTH DAKOTA      | FY24 HOUSING WAGE  | НО          | USING CO  | STS   |                            | AREA ME   |               |   | RENTERS                             |   |   |   |   |  |
|-------------------|--|-------------|---|---|----------------------------|---|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|                   | Hourly wage<br>necessary to afford<br>2 BR <sup>1</sup> FMR <sup>2</sup> | 2 BR<br>FMR | Annual<br>income<br>needed to<br>afford 2<br>BR FMR | Full-time<br>jobs at<br>minimum<br>wage to afford<br>2BR FMR <sup>3</sup> | Annual<br>AMI <sup>4</sup> | Monthly rent<br>affordable<br>at AMI <sup>5</sup> | 30%<br>of AMI | Montly rent<br>affordable<br>at 30%<br>of AMI | Renter<br>households<br>(2018-2021) | % of total<br>households<br>(2018-2021) | Estimated<br>hourly<br>mean<br>renter<br>wage<br>(2024) | Monthly<br>rent<br>affordable<br>at mean<br>renter wage | Full-time<br>jobs at mean<br>renter wage<br>needed to<br>afford<br>2 BR FMR |  |
| Custer County     | \$22.12  | \$1,150     | \$46,000  | 2.0   | \$95,100                   | \$2,378   | \$28,530      | \$713   | 547                                 | 14%                                     | \$14.30   | \$743   | 1.5   |  |
| Davison County    | \$18.21  | \$947       | \$37,880  | 1.6   | \$91,300                   | \$2,283   | \$27,390      | \$685   | 3,142                               | 37%                                     | \$15.51   | \$807   | 1.2   |  |
| Day County        | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$81,300                   | \$2,033   | \$24,390      | \$610   | 591                                 | 25%                                     | \$13.14   | \$683   | 1.3   |  |
| Deuel County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$91,200                   | \$2,280   | \$27,360      | \$684   | 382                                 | 21%                                     | \$13.63   | \$709   | 1.3   |  |
| Dewey County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$61,900                   | \$1,548   | \$18,570      | \$464   | 659                                 | 39%                                     | \$13.03   | \$677   | 1.3   |  |
| Douglas County    | \$19.21  | \$999       | \$39,960  | 1.7   | \$96,900                   | \$2,423   | \$29,070      | \$727   | 243                                 | 23%                                     | \$12.43   | \$646   | 1.5   |  |
| Edmunds County    | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$93,900                   | \$2,348   | \$28,170      | \$704   | 264                                 | 17%                                     | \$14.00   | \$728   | 1.2   |  |
| Fall River County | \$23.00  | \$1,196     | \$47,840  | 2.1   | \$74,500                   | \$1,863   | \$22,350      | \$559   | 781                                 | 24%                                     | \$8.15  | \$424   | 2.8   |  |
| Faulk County      | \$17.79  | \$925       | \$37,000  | 1.6   | \$95,900                   | \$2,398   | \$28,770      | \$719   | 128                                 | 17%                                     | \$7.69  | \$400   | 2.3   |  |
| Grant County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$93,100                   | \$2,328   | \$27,930      | \$698   | 562                                 | 19%                                     | \$10.22   | \$531   | 1.7   |  |
| Gregory County    | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$77,600                   | \$1,940   | \$23,280      | \$582   | 376                                 | 24%                                     | \$9.67  | \$503   | 1.8   |  |
| Haakon County †   | \$19.44  | \$1,011     | \$40,440  | 1.7   | \$74,600                   | \$1,865   | \$22,380      | \$560   | 169                                 | 24%                                     |   |   |   |  |
| Hamlin County     | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$87,500                   | \$2,188   | \$26,250      | \$656   | 415                                 | 19%                                     | \$16.70   | \$868   | 1.0   |  |
| Hand County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$105,100                  | \$2,628   | \$31,530      | \$788   | 428                                 | 31%                                     | \$10.51   | \$546   | 1.7   |  |
| Hanson County     | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$101,200                  | \$2,530   | \$30,360      | \$759   | 140                                 | 13%                                     | \$17.02   | \$885   | 1.0   |  |
| Harding County    | \$18.60  | \$967       | \$38,680  | 1.7   | \$82,800                   | \$2,070   | \$24,840      | \$621   | 166                                 | 32%                                     | \$20.35   | \$1.058   | 0.9   |  |
| Hughes County     | \$19.79  | \$1,029     | \$41,160  | 1.8   | \$98,900                   | \$2,473   | \$29,670      | \$742   | 1,963                               | 27%                                     | \$13.18   | \$685   | 1.5   |  |
| Hutchinson County | \$18.77  | \$976       | \$39,040  | 1.7   | \$97,200                   | \$2,430   | \$29,160      | \$729   | 683                                 | 23%                                     | \$14.91   | \$775   | 1.3   |  |
| Hyde County       | \$18.60  | \$967       | \$38,680  | 1.7   | \$88,600                   | \$2,215   | \$26,580      | \$665   | 120                                 | 22%                                     | \$17.39   | \$904   | 1.1   |  |
| Jackson County    | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$36,000                   | \$900   | \$10,800      | \$270   | 322                                 | 44%                                     | \$12.28   | \$639   | 1.4   |  |
| Jerauld County    | \$18.60  | \$967       | \$38,680  | 1.7   | \$94,000                   | \$2,350   | \$28,200      | \$705   | 125                                 | 15%                                     | \$11.71   | \$609   | 1.6   |  |
| Jones County      | \$18.60  | \$967       | \$38,680  | 1.7   | \$79,800                   | \$1,995   | \$23,940      | \$599   | 93                                  | 24%                                     | \$14.84   | \$771   | 1.3   |  |
| Kingsbury County  | \$18.73  | \$974       | \$38,960  | 1.7   | \$90,600                   | \$2,265   | \$27,180      | \$680   | 396                                 | 20%                                     | \$13.29   | \$691   | 1.4   |  |
| Lake County       | \$17.83  | \$927       | \$37,080  | 1.6   | \$96,400                   | \$2,410   | \$28,920      | \$723   | 1,212                               | 27%                                     | \$14.83   | \$771   | 1.2   |  |
| Lawrence County   | \$19.85  | \$1,032     | \$41,280  | 1.8   | \$91,100                   | \$2,278   | \$27,330      | \$683   | 3,910                               | 34%                                     | \$17.41   | \$905   | 1.1   |  |
| Lincoln County    | \$20.04  | \$1,042     | \$41,680  | 1.8   | \$107,600                  | \$2,690   | \$32,280      | \$807   | 7,008                               | 27%                                     | \$20.22   | \$1.051   | 1.0   |  |

<sup>†</sup> Wage data not available (See Appendix B).

<sup>1:</sup> BR = Bedroom

<sup>2:</sup> FMR = Fiscal Year 2024 Fair Market Rent.

<sup>3:</sup> This calculation uses the higher of the county, state, or federal minimum wage, where applicable.

<sup>4:</sup> AMI = Fiscal Year 2024 Area Median Income

<sup>5:</sup> Affordable rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than 30% of gross income on gross housin

| SOUTH DAKOTA         | FY24 HOUSING WAGE  | НО          | USING CO  | STS   |                            | AREA ME   |               | RENTERS                                       |        |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------|--|-------------|---|---|----------------------------|---|---------------|---|--------|---|---|---|---|
|                      | Hourly wage<br>necessary to afford<br>2 BR <sup>1</sup> FMR <sup>2</sup> | 2 BR<br>FMR | Annual<br>income<br>needed to<br>afford 2<br>BR FMR | Full-time<br>jobs at<br>minimum<br>wage to afford<br>2BR FMR <sup>3</sup> | Annual<br>AMI <sup>4</sup> | Monthly rent<br>affordable<br>at AMI <sup>5</sup> | 30%<br>of AMI | Montly rent<br>affordable<br>at 30%<br>of AMI |        | % of total<br>households<br>(2018-2021) | Estimated<br>hourly<br>mean<br>renter<br>wage<br>(2024) | Monthly<br>rent<br>affordable<br>at mean<br>renter wage | Full-time<br>jobs at mean<br>renter wage<br>needed to<br>afford<br>2 BR FMR |
| Lyman County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$70,300                   | \$1,758   | \$21,090      | \$527   | 399    | 33%                                     | \$8.38  | \$436   | 2.1   |
| McCook County        | \$20.04  | \$1,042     | \$41,680  | 1.8   | \$107,600                  | \$2,690   | \$32,280      | \$807   | 398    | 18%                                     | \$16.58   | \$862   | 1.2   |
| McPherson County     | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$75,800                   | \$1,895   | \$22,740      | \$569   | 187    | 21%                                     | \$14.18   | \$737   | 1.2   |
| Marshall County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$106,500                  | \$2,663   | \$31,950      | \$799   | 358    | 21%                                     | \$18.62   | \$968   | 0.9   |
| Meade County         | \$22.23  | \$1,156     | \$46,240  | 2.0   | \$93,400                   | \$2,335   | \$28,020      | \$701   | 3,090  | 27%                                     | \$16.01   | \$833   | 1.4   |
| Mellette County      | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$53,200                   | \$1,330   | \$15,960      | \$399   | 270    | 43%                                     | \$10.47   | \$545   | 1.7   |
| Miner County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$93,400                   | \$2,335   | \$28,020      | \$701   | 172    | 19%                                     | \$14.84   | \$772   | 1.2   |
| Minnehaha County     | \$20.04  | \$1,042     | \$41,680  | 1.8   | \$107,600                  | \$2,690   | \$32,280      | \$807   | 29,213 | 37%                                     | \$19.11   | \$994   | 1.0   |
| Moody County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$97,300                   | \$2,433   | \$29,190      | \$730   | 767    | 30%                                     | \$15.76   | \$820   | 1.1   |
| Oglala Lakota County | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$35,700                   | \$893   | \$10,710      | \$268   | 1,326  | 49%                                     | \$14.12   | \$734   | 1.2   |
| Pennington County    | \$22.37  | \$1,163     | \$46,520  | 2.0   | \$86,800                   | \$2,170   | \$26,040      | \$651   | 13,816 | 31%                                     | \$15.72   | \$818   | 1.4   |
| Perkins County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$85,200                   | \$2,130   | \$25,560      | \$639   | 266    | 22%                                     | \$12.84   | \$667   | 1.4   |
| Potter County        | \$18.90  | \$983       | \$39,320  | 1.7   | \$95,300                   | \$2,383   | \$28,590      | \$715   | 229    | 22%                                     | \$13.25   | \$689   | 1.4   |
| Roberts County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$73,600                   | \$1,840   | \$22,080      | \$552   | 1,176  | 32%                                     | \$12.66   | \$658   | 1.4   |
| Sanborn County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$88,900                   | \$2,223   | \$26,670      | \$667   | 225    | 24%                                     | \$12.08   | \$628   | 1.4   |
| Spink County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$95,500                   | \$2,388   | \$28,650      | \$716   | 657    | 26%                                     | \$19.34   | \$1.006   | 0.9   |
| Stanley County       | \$20.62  | \$1,072     | \$42,880  | 1.8   | \$111,100                  | \$2,778   | \$33,330      | \$833   | 202    | 16%                                     | \$14.12   | \$734   | 1.5   |
| Sully County         | \$18.60  | \$967       | \$38,680  | 1.7   | \$93,600                   | \$2,340   | \$28,080      | \$702   | 117    | 20%                                     | \$23.09   | \$1,201   | 8.0   |
| Todd County          | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$37,600                   | \$940   | \$11,280      | \$282   | 1,373  | 57%                                     | \$16.12   | \$838   | 1.1   |
| Tripp County         | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$73,300                   | \$1,833   | \$21,990      | \$550   | 634    | 29%                                     | \$12.02   | \$625   | 1.4   |
| Turner County        | \$20.04  | \$1,042     | \$41,680  | 1.8   | \$107,600                  | \$2,690   | \$32,280      | \$807   | 730    | 21%                                     | \$10.96   | \$570   | 1.8   |
| Union County         | \$19.42  | \$1,010     | \$40,400  | 1.7   | \$92,500                   | \$2,313   | \$27,750      | \$694   | 2,087  | 30%                                     | \$20.98   | \$1.091   | 0.9   |
| Walworth County      | \$17.77  | \$924       | \$36,960  | 1.6   | \$80,700                   | \$2,018   | \$24,210      | \$605   | 634    | 27%                                     | \$15.39   | \$800   | 1.2   |
| Yankton County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$96,400                   | \$2,410   | \$28,920      | \$723   | 2,899  | 30%                                     | \$17.11   | \$890   | 1.0   |
| Ziebach County       | \$17.40  | \$905       | \$36,200  | 1.6   | \$50,400                   | \$1,260   | \$15,120      | \$378   | 299    | 44%                                     | \$9.36  | \$487   | 1.9   |

<sup>†</sup> Wage data not available (See Appendix B).

<sup>1:</sup> BR = Bedroom

<sup>2:</sup> FMR = Fiscal Year 2024 Fair Market Rent.

<sup>3:</sup> This calculation uses the higher of the county, state, or federal minimum wage, where applicable.

<sup>4:</sup> AMI = Fiscal Year 2024 Area Median Income

<sup>5:</sup> Affordable rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than 30% of gross income on gross housin