In **Hawaii**, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is **\$2,175**. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities — without paying more than 30% of income on housing — a household must earn **\$7,251** monthly or **\$87,013** annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into an hourly Housing Wage of:

\$41.83
PER HOUR
STATE HOUSING
WAGE

FACTS ABOUT HAWAII:

| STATE FACTS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Minimum Wage | \$12.00 | | | | | | | | |
| Average Renter Wage | \$21.86 | | | | | | | | |
| 2-Bedroom Housing Wage | \$41.83 | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Renter Households | 186,599 | | | | | | | | |
| Percent Renters | 39% | | | | | | | | |

| Percent Renters | 39% |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| MOST EXPENSIVE AR | REAS HOUSING WAGE |
| Urban Honolulu MSA | \$43.21 |
| Kauai County | \$41.31 |
| Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina M | SA \$38.19 |
| Hawaii County | \$36.56 |

139

Work Hours Per Week At

Minimum Wage To Afford a 2-Bedroom
Rental Home (at FMR)

3.5

Number of Full-Time Jobs At Minimum Wage To Afford a 2-Bedroom Rental Home (at FMR) **107**

Work Hours Per Week At

Minimum Wage To Afford a 1-Bedroom
Rental Home (at FMR)

2.7

Number of Full-Time Jobs At
Minimum Wage To Afford a
1-Bedroom Rental Home (at FMR)



Kalawao County

\$33.02

MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area: HMFA = HUD Metro FMR Area.

^{*} Ranked from Highest to Lowest 2-Bedroom Housing Wage. Includes District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

| HAWAII | FY23 HOUSING WAGE | HOUSING COSTS | | | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) | | | | RENTERS | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR¹ FMR² | 2 BR FMR | Annual income needed to afford 2 BMR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage to afford 2BR FMR ³ | Annual AMI ⁴ | Monthly rent affordable at AMI ⁵ | 30% of AMI | Montly rent affordable at 30% of AMI | | % of total households (2017-2021) | Estimated hourly mean renter wage (2023) | Monthly rent affordable at mean renter wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Hawaii | \$41.83 | \$2,175 | \$87,013 | 3.5 | \$114,135 | \$2,853 | \$34,241 | \$856 | 186,599 | 39% | \$21.86 | \$1,137 | 1.9 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$37.86 | \$1,968 | \$78,739 | 3.2 | \$93,404 | \$2,335 | \$28,021 | \$701 | 29,764 | 32% | \$18.96 | \$986 | 2.0 |
| Metropolitan Areas Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA Urban Honolulu MSA | \$38.19 \$43.21 | \$1,986 \$2,247 | \$79,440 \$89,880 | 3.2 3.6 | \$105,800 \$121,400 | \$2,645 \$3,035 | \$31,740 \$36,420 | \$794 \$911 | 19,483 137,352 | 36% 42% | \$19.26 \$23.03 | \$1,002 \$1,197 | 2.0 1.9 |
| Counties Hawaii County Honolulu County Kalawao County† Kauai County Maui County | \$36.56 \$43.21 \$33.02 \$41.31 \$38.19 | \$1,901 \$2,247 \$1,717 \$2,148 \$1,986 | \$76,040 \$89,880 \$68,680 \$85,920 \$79,440 | 3.0 3.6 2.8 3.4 3.2 | \$90,600 \$121,400 \$119,800 \$102,200 \$105,800 | \$2,265 \$3,035 \$2,995 \$2,555 \$2,645 | \$27,180 \$36,420 \$35,940 \$30,660 \$31,740 | \$680 \$911 \$899 \$767 \$794 | 21,580 137,352 31 8,153 19,483 | 30% 42% 100% 36% 36% | \$18.75 \$23.03 \$19.43 \$19.26 | \$975 \$1,197 \$1,010 \$1,002 | 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.0 |
| † Wage data not available (See Appendix B). | | | | 3: This calcu 4: AMI = Fis | scal Year 2023 Fai lation uses the hig cal Year 2023 Are | ir Market Rent. gher of the county, ; a Median Income the generally accept | | 3 . | | ss income on gr | oss housing | | |