In Wisconsin, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $\$ 1,056$. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities - without paying more than $30 \%$ of income on housing - a household must earn $\$ 3,521$ monthly or $\$ 42,258$ annually. Assuming a 40 -hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into an hourly Housing Wage of:

## \$20.32 PER HOUR STATE HOUSING WAGE

## FACTS ABOUT WISCONSIN:



MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area: HMFA = HUD Metro FMR Area.

* Ranked from Highest to Lowest 2-Bedroom Housing Wage. Includes District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

WWW.NLIHC.ORG/OOR | © 2023 NATIONAL LOW INCOME HOUSING COALITION

| WISCONSIN | FY23 HOUSIN WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hourly wage necessary to afford 2 BR ${ }^{1}$ FMR $^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{BR} \\ & \text { FMR } \end{aligned}$ | Annual income needed to afford 2 BMR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage to afford 2BR FMR ${ }^{3}$ | Annual $\mathrm{AMI}^{4}$ | Monthly rent affordable at AMI5 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Montly rent affordable at 30\% of AMI | Renter households (2017-2021) | \% of total households (2017-2021) | Estimated hourly mean renter wage (2023) | Monthly rent affordable at mean renter wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Wisconsin | \$20.32 | \$1,056 | \$42,258 | 2.8 | \$97,912 | \$2,448 | \$29,373 | \$734 | 782,114 | 33\% | \$18.47 | \$961 | 1.1 |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas | \$17.21 | \$895 | \$35,803 | 2.4 | \$85,274 | \$2,132 | \$25,582 | \$640 | 151,994 | 25\% | \$14.97 | \$778 | 1.1 |
| Metropolitan Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Appleton MSA | \$18.25 | \$949 | \$37,960 | 2.5 | \$104,400 | \$2,610 | \$31,320 | \$783 | 25,523 | 26\% | \$18.10 | \$941 | 1.0 |
| Columbia County HMFA | \$19.69 | \$1,024 | \$40,960 | 2.7 | \$98,400 | \$2,460 | \$29,520 | \$738 | 5,926 | 25\% | \$15.18 | \$789 | 1.3 |
| Duluth HMFA | \$20.90 | \$1,087 | \$43,480 | 2.9 | \$93,500 | \$2,338 | \$28,050 | \$701 | 5,739 | 30\% | \$13.58 | \$706 | 1.5 |
| Eau Claire MSA | \$17.58 | \$914 | \$36,560 | 2.4 | \$91,300 | \$2,283 | \$27,390 | \$685 | 22,216 | 33\% | \$17.59 | \$915 | 1.0 |
| Fond du Lac MSA | \$17.77 | \$924 | \$36,960 | 2.5 | \$97,200 | \$2,430 | \$29,160 | \$729 | 12,041 | 29\% | \$18.07 | \$940 | 1.0 |
| Green Bay HMFA | \$18.56 | \$965 | \$38,600 | 2.6 | \$98,800 | \$2,470 | \$29,640 | \$741 | 39,822 | 34\% | \$18.89 | \$982 | 1.0 |
| Green County HMFA | \$18.37 | \$955 | \$38,200 | 2.5 | \$95,500 | \$2,388 | \$28,650 | \$716 | 3,894 | 25\% | \$15.29 | \$795 | 1.2 |
| Iowa County HMFA | \$18.63 | \$969 | \$38,760 | 2.6 | \$105,600 | \$2,640 | \$31,680 | \$792 | 2,335 | 24\% | \$15.83 | \$823 | 1.2 |
| Janesville-Beloit MSA | \$19.56 | \$1,017 | \$40,680 | 2.7 | \$89,200 | \$2,230 | \$26,760 | \$669 | 20,313 | 31\% | \$18.65 | \$970 | 1.0 |
| Kenosha County HMFA | \$22.00 | \$1,144 | \$45,760 | 3.0 | \$98,200 | \$2,455 | \$29,460 | \$737 | 21,832 | 33\% | \$16.94 | \$881 | 1.3 |
| La Crosse-Onalaska MSA | \$19.69 | \$1,024 | \$40,960 | 2.7 | \$93,400 | \$2,335 | \$28,020 | \$701 | 18,640 | 38\% | \$18.01 | \$937 | 1.1 |
| Lincoln County HMFA | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$89,200 | \$2,230 | \$26,760 | \$669 | 2,606 | 22\% | \$10.94 | \$569 | 1.5 |
| Madison HMFA | \$26.50 | \$1,378 | \$55,120 | 3.7 | \$123,400 | \$3,085 | \$37,020 | \$926 | 98,611 | 42\% | \$22.27 | \$1,158 | 1.2 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis MSA | \$21.00 | \$1,092 | \$43,680 | 2.9 | \$100,600 | \$2,515 | \$30,180 | \$755 | 257,887 | 40\% | \$20.55 | \$1,069 | 1.0 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington HMFA | \$27.12 | \$1,410 | \$56,400 | 3.7 | \$124,900 | \$3,123 | \$37,470 | \$937 | 11,547 | 23\% | \$14.52 | \$755 | 1.9 |
| Oconto County HMFA | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$92,400 | \$2,310 | \$27,720 | \$693 | 2,553 | 16\% | \$13.14 | \$683 | 1.2 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah MSA | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$94,600 | \$2,365 | \$28,380 | \$710 | 24,587 | 34\% | \$18.95 | \$986 | 1.0 |
| Racine MSA | \$19.63 | \$1,021 | \$40,840 | 2.7 | \$92,900 | \$2,323 | \$27,870 | \$697 | 24,460 | 31\% | \$15.64 | \$813 | 1.3 |
| 1: $B R=$ Bedroom <br> 2: FMR = Fiscal Year 2023 Fair Market Rent. <br> 3: This calculation uses the higher of the county, state, or federal minimum wage, where applicable. <br> 4: AMI = Fiscal Year 2023 Area Median Income <br> 5: Affordable rents represent the generally accepted standard of spending not more than $30 \%$ of gross income on gross housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |




| WISCONSIN | FY23 HOUSIN WAGE | HOUSING COSTS |  |  |  | AREA MEDIAN INCOME (AMI) |  |  | RENTERS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hourly wage } \\ & \text { necessay toafford } \\ & 2 \text { RR'}^{1} \text { FMR2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{BR} \\ & \mathrm{FMR} \end{aligned}$ | Annual income needed to afford 2 BMR FMR | Full-time jobs at minimum wage to afford 2BR FMR ${ }^{3}$ | Annual AMI ${ }^{4}$ | Monthly rent affordable at AMI ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { of AMI } \end{gathered}$ | Montly rent affordable at $30 \%$ of AMI | Renter households (2017-2021) | \% of total households (2017-2021) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Estimated } \\ \text { hourly } \\ \text { mean } \\ \text { renter } \\ \text { wage } \\ (2023) \end{gathered}$ | Monthly rent affordable at mean renter wage | Full-time jobs at mean renter wage needed to afford 2 BR FMR |
| Polk County | \$18.50 | \$962 | \$38,480 | 2.6 | \$88,700 | \$2,218 | \$26,610 | \$665 | 3,618 | 20\% | \$12.35 | \$642 | 1.5 |
| Portage County | \$17.38 | \$904 | \$36,160 | 2.4 | \$91,900 | \$2,298 | \$27,570 | \$689 | 8,703 | 30\% | \$15.47 | \$804 | 1.1 |
| Price County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$75,300 | \$1,883 | \$22,590 | \$565 | 1,364 | 21\% | \$14.27 | \$742 | 1.1 |
| Racine County | \$19.63 | \$1,021 | \$40,840 | 2.7 | \$92,900 | \$2,323 | \$27,870 | \$697 | 24,460 | 31\% | \$15.64 | \$813 | 1.3 |
| Richland County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$79,000 | \$1,975 | \$23,700 | \$593 | 1,730 | 24\% | \$14.69 | \$764 | 1.1 |
| Rock County | \$19.56 | \$1,017 | \$40,680 | 2.7 | \$89,200 | \$2,230 | \$26,760 | \$669 | 20,313 | 31\% | \$18.65 | \$970 | 1.0 |
| Rusk County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$70,200 | \$1,755 | \$21,060 | \$527 | 1,224 | 20\% | \$13.55 | \$705 | 1.2 |
| St. Croix County | \$27.12 | \$1,410 | \$56,400 | 3.7 | \$124,900 | \$3,123 | \$37,470 | \$937 | 7,372 | 21\% | \$15.17 | \$789 | 1.8 |
| Sauk County | \$18.52 | \$963 | \$38,520 | 2.6 | \$94,500 | \$2,363 | \$28,350 | \$709 | 7,501 | 28\% | \$14.43 | \$751 | 1.3 |
| Sawyer County | \$16.81 | \$874 | \$34,960 | 2.3 | \$79,300 | \$1,983 | \$23,790 | \$595 | 1,814 | 23\% | \$13.60 | \$707 | 1.2 |
| Shawano County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$81,100 | \$2,028 | \$24,330 | \$608 | 3,652 | 22\% | \$12.10 | \$629 | 1.3 |
| Sheboygan County | \$16.67 | \$867 | \$34,680 | 2.3 | \$96,100 | \$2,403 | \$28,830 | \$721 | 14,117 | 29\% | \$19.55 | \$1,016 | 0.9 |
| Taylor County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$79,700 | \$1,993 | \$23,910 | \$598 | 1,555 | 20\% | \$16.25 | \$845 | 1.0 |
| Trempealeau County | \$16.88 | \$878 | \$35,120 | 2.3 | \$87,100 | \$2,178 | \$26,130 | \$653 | 3,154 | 26\% | \$15.13 | \$787 | 1.1 |
| Vernon County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$83,700 | \$2,093 | \$25,110 | \$628 | 2,497 | 21\% | \$13.62 | \$708 | 1.2 |
| Vilas County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$78,700 | \$1,968 | \$23,610 | \$590 | 1,912 | 18\% | \$12.40 | \$645 | 1.3 |
| Walworth County | \$19.83 | \$1,031 | \$41,240 | 2.7 | \$99,600 | \$2,490 | \$29,880 | \$747 | 12,805 | 30\% | \$14.87 | \$773 | 1.3 |
| Washburn County | \$16.77 | \$872 | \$34,880 | 2.3 | \$78,800 | \$1,970 | \$23,640 | \$591 | 1,357 | 19\% | \$12.90 | \$671 | 1.3 |
| Washington County | \$21.00 | \$1,092 | \$43,680 | 2.9 | \$100,600 | \$2,515 | \$30,180 | \$755 | 13,043 | 23\% | \$16.50 | \$858 | 1.3 |
| Waukesha County | \$21.00 | \$1,092 | \$43,680 | 2.9 | \$100,600 | \$2,515 | \$30,180 | \$755 | 39,232 | 24\% | \$18.62 | \$968 | 1.1 |
| Waupaca County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$88,100 | \$2,203 | \$26,430 | \$661 | 5,390 | 24\% | \$13.85 | \$720 | 1.1 |
| Waushara County | \$15.88 | \$826 | \$33,040 | 2.2 | \$78,600 | \$1,965 | \$23,580 | \$590 | 1,737 | 18\% | \$11.80 | \$614 | 1.3 |
| Winnebago County | \$18.35 | \$954 | \$38,160 | 2.5 | \$94,600 | \$2,365 | \$28,380 | \$710 | 24,587 | 34\% | \$18.95 | \$986 | 1.0 |
| Wood County | \$16.52 | \$859 | \$34,360 | 2.3 | \$75,600 | \$1,890 | \$22,680 | \$567 | 8,669 | 27\% | \$16.40 | \$853 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  | 1: $B R=B e d$ <br> 2: $\mathrm{FMR}=\mathrm{Fi}$ <br> 3: This calcu <br> 4: AMI = Fis <br> 5: Affordab | $00 m$ <br> cal Year 2023 <br> lation uses the al Year 2023 A rents represen | Market Rent. her of the county, Median Income e generally accep | tate, or federal <br> ed standard of | minimum wage, <br> pending not mo | ere applicable. <br> han $30 \%$ of gros | s income on gro | ss housing |  |  |

